Reg No.: Name: **APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** THIRD SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2018 **Course Code: EE201 Course Name: CIRCUITS AND NETWORKS (EE)** Max. Marks: 100 **Duration: 3 Hours** PART A Marks Answer all questions, each carries 5 marks Stat and explain reciprocity theorem. (5) Write down the properties of incidence matrix. (5) If an RLC series circuit is energised by a 10V DC source at t=0 sec. Draw the (5)

3 expected graph of the following circuit variables under different damping conditions:

i4 Ω

20 Ω

i) The current through the circuit ii) Voltage across the capacitor.

4 Find the current through circuit shown in Fig. 1.

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i3 0

j1 Ω i(t) 100∟0° V Figure 1

j15 Ω

- 5 Derive the condition for symmetry and reciprocity of Y-parameters. (5)
- 6 What is h-parameters? Why they are called hybrid parameters? (5)
- 7 What is the differentiate between network analysis and synthesis. (5)
- 8 State the properties of LC driving point immittance function. (5)

PART B

Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks

- 9 For the circuit shown in Fig. 2 find the value of R_L that absorbs maximum (10)power from the circuit and the corresponding power under this condition.
- 10 For the network shown in Fig. 3, draw the oriented graph, write the tie-set (10) schedule and hence obtain the equilibrium equations on loop basis. Calculate the values of branch current and branch voltages.

В

1

2

(5)

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- 11 (a) Draw the Norton's equivalent circuit and Thevenin's equivalentcircuit of (5) Fig. 4.
 - (b) Obtain basic cutset matrix for the oriented graph shown in Fig. 5. Take 1,2,3 as (5) twigs.



PART C Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks

12 For the circuit shown in Fig.6, the DPDT switch at position 2 for a long time. (10) At t=0 sec. contact is moved from position 2 to 1 and t t= 10 sec. the contact is moved from 1 to 2. Derive a expression for the $i_c(t)$ and $v_c(t)$ in both cases. Plot variation of $i_c(t)$ and $v_c(t)$.



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- 13 Find the expression for the current through the inductor $i_L(t)$ in a parallel RLC (10) (three branch) circuit when a step input of I amperes is applied across it at time t = 0. Assume all initial conditions are zero. Apply Laplace transform technique.
- 14 The switch S in the circuit of Fig. 7 is in the closed position for long time. At (10) t=0, the switch opens. Find the expression for the current using Laplace transform.



PART D

Answer any twofull questions, each carries 10 marks Obtain the z parameters for the network in Fig. 8 as functions of s.

(10)

(6)



- 16 a) The Z- parameters of a two port network are $Z_{11}=10\Omega$, $Z_{22}=15\Omega$, $Z_{12}=Z_{21}=5\Omega$. (6) Find the equivalent T-network and ABCD parameters
 - b) Test whether the polynomial $P(s)=s^4+s^3+3s^2+2s+12$ is Hurwitz (4)
- 17 a) Point out the difference in the philosophy between Foster and Cauer form of (4) synthesis of a given driving point impedance
 - b) The driving point impedance of a circuit is

$$Z(s) = \frac{2(s^2 + 1)(s^2 + 3)}{s(s^2 + 2)}$$

Realize the given impedance function Z(s)as a Cauer's first form.

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